China Legal Knowledge Database (CLKD) is a comprehensive cross-database legal knowledge discovery service, providing access to authoritative legal content from the People's Republic of China, with coverage from 1949 to the present. CLKD comprises three sub-databases – Laws and Regulations, Cases, and Literary Papers – as well as featured content from government gazettes and contract documents. Featuring over 4 million articles, CLKD includes various resource types such as journals, dissertations, conference proceedings, and newspapers on a wide range of subjects including jurisprudence and history of law, civil and commercial lay, environment and resources protection law, national security and military law, criminal law, and more. CLKD boasts comprehensive navigation and search tools, while its knowledge network and three-in-one displays of related laws and regulations, cases, and literary papers allow users to expand their research and comparative analysis of the development of legal thought in China.

Content
CLKD-Laws and Regulations: Over 1.1 million articles since 1949; Covers laws, administrative, departmental, and local government regulations, judicial interpretations, industrial rules, and International treaties etc.

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- Exclusive authorized journals: 10+
- Central comprehensive newspapers: 8
- Central industry newspapers: 130+
- Legal newspapers: 20+
- Local newspapers: 430+
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CLKD China Legal Knowledge

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- **Contract Documents**: Over 1,000 articles since 2000; includes instructive contracts from State Administration for Industry and Commerce, and associations of various industries.

- **CLKD content is classified according to 14 categories and hundreds of subjects. Categories include:**

  | Jurisprudence and History of Law | Criminology       | Economic Law                  |
  | Constitution                      | Litigation Law    | Environment and Resources Protection Law |
  | Administrative Law                | Judicial administrative system | Criminal Law                  |
  | Civil and Commercial Law          | International Law | National Security and Military Law |

**Features and Functions**

CLKD features the most official sources and most comprehensive resource types:

- **Laws and Regulations**: Strict criteria for selection, items are searchable, and each has its own CNKI Knowledge Network Node.

- **Cases**: Focus on selecting typical cases to process, cases are reviewed by experts, provide more reference value than a judgement document.

- **Literary Papers**: Access to the world's largest Chinese database with full authorization from publishers, papers are fully retrospective and updated in a timely manner, all core journals are included.

- **Navigation**: Navigate by categories and subjects or by specific resources including journals, doctoral dissertations, master’s theses, conference proceedings, conference sponsors, and newspapers.

- **Search**: Cross-search all materials, or basic, advanced and professional search by papers, cases, and laws. Search multiple fields including title, author, author's institution, source, keyword, abstract, full text, subject, reference, and China Library Classification (CLC) code. Sort results by authority, nature of case, issue, court, citation frequency, and more.

- **Knowledge networks**: CNKI’s Knowledge Network Node supports comparative analysis, and deeper research by connecting laws and regulations, cases, and papers together, via links to related documents, bibliographies, references, citations, treaties. In addition, CLKD offers users a panoramic research background with a three-in-one display of related papers, laws and regulations, and cases.

- **Language resources**: Interface features transitive verb and noun interpretation.