Egypt and the Rise of Nationalism: 1840–1927

Egypt and the Rise of Nationalism: 1840–1927 comprises an assembly of materials, otherwise scattered across a variety of record classes and files, whose documents capture and reflect an era spanning from the first appearance of a nationalist sensibility to its gradual entrenchment in public life through protests, journalistic agitprop, lobbying activities, sporadic violence, and then – almost as a denouement – through an ordered political process, in the context and perspective of Britain’s evolving policy regarding Egypt. The nature and length of the British presence in Egypt, in terms of the military occupation and all that entails and implies, inevitably reflects the ebb and flow of nationalist thinking and activities in its records of events during the forty years covered herein.

The collection depicts the ultimate consensus in British government policy as a response to movements and events in Egypt. Due to the official nature of the documents included, there is an inevitable bias against Egyptian nationalist sentiments for its inherent negative implications to British interests. However, some officials and politicians were more sympathetic and supportive than others, depending on the overall policy of the home government – whether a Liberal or Conservative regime, demonstrating Lord Salisbury’s truism that domestic politics were inextricably linked with foreign policy. Thus, Britain’s actions towards Egypt during the period in question were never magnanimous, but pragmatic with regards to her policies and interests, including the safeguarding of the Suez Canal and thereby the route to India. Inevitably, both sincere and ardent nationalist beliefs and anti-British sentiment and agitation had to be evaluated by British officials and politicians of the time in the specific context of these broader policy considerations, including regional and international relations, not on their intrinsic merit as a socio-political progression.

Key Stats

- **Date Coverage**: 1840-1927
- **Documents**: 4,050
- **Pages**: 10,121
- **Language(s)**: English, French, Arabic
- **City**: Minneapolis
- **Country**: USA
- **Format**: PDF, page-based
- **Producer**: East View Information Services
- **Platform**: East View Archive Editions

The documents included in Egypt and the Rise of Nationalism: 1840–1927 almost all derive from government records held in The National Archives UK, and range in scope from records of casual conversations, formal meetings, correspondence with individuals and groups, monitoring of the nationalist press, internal British evaluations and debates on objectives and status of the leaders and individual campaigners, and forceful responses to insurgencies involving nationalist activists. This collection focuses on developments connected to figures prominent in nationalist activities and pays special attention to interactions between them and British authorities, typically at flashpoints. As such, some years in which no specific events occurred may be omitted, while documents relating to particularly eventful years figure more prominently in the record.

Each document in this collection is richly tagged, full-text searchable, and dynamically discoverable. Users can browse by people, places, and topics (as identified by the collection’s editors), as well as document types (e.g., despatch, map, telegram, letter, etc.). Each object is also georeferenced in a map view, both by geographic origin of the document and by locations associated with items in the collection.

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